











Biosecurity

Manage our own ship

Productivity

Internal protection

External protection







#### Definition of BIOSECURITY

Popularity: Bottom 20% of words

: security from exposure to harmful biological agents; also: measures taken to ensure this security





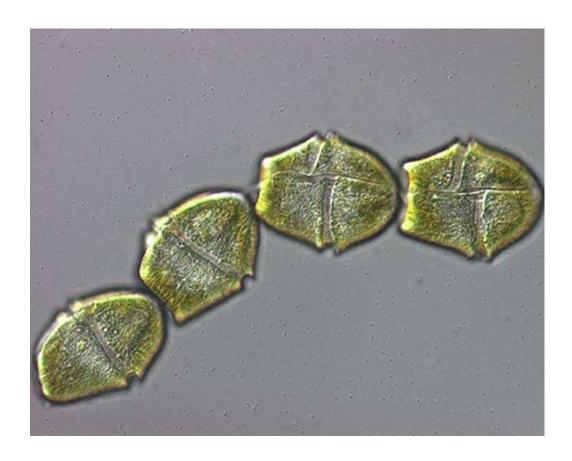






















## The 'pests'

### Mediterranean fanworm Sabella spallanzanii





Source: C. Middleton (NIWA)

# Clubbed tunicate Styela clava





Source: C. Woods (NIWA)/Newfoundland Aquaculture Industry Assoc.





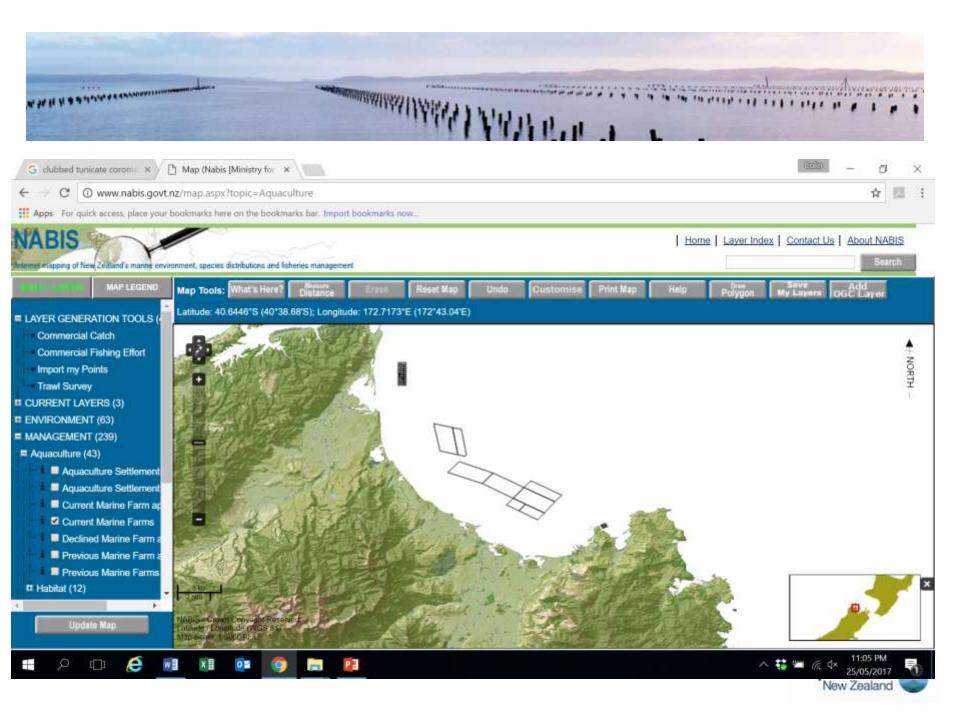














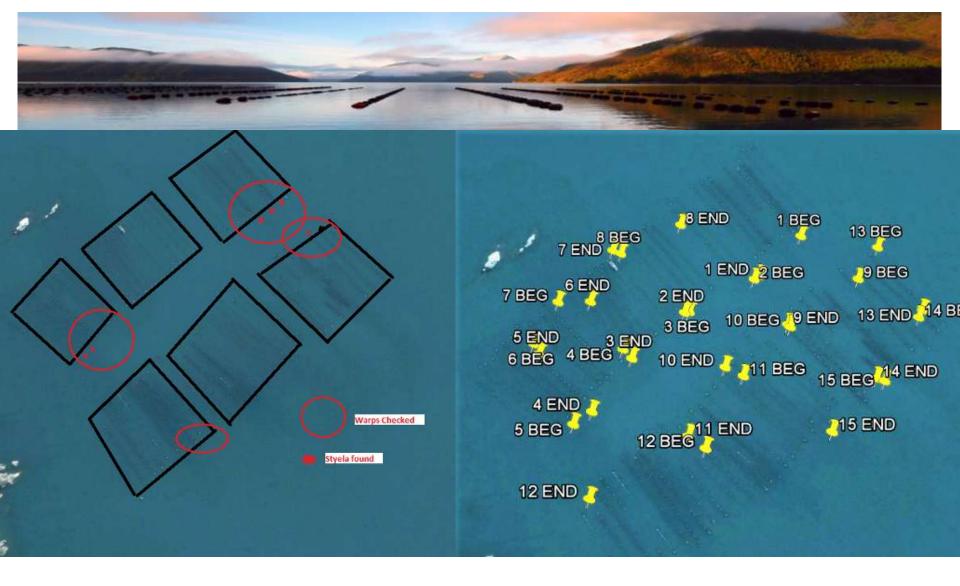












Conservative survey design: 50% diver efficiency (we could expect 80%) Design prevalence of 1 Styela/1000m<sup>2</sup>





- Lines stripped in Collingwood → landfill
- Movement restrictions on spat rope
- Inspections while grading seed for movement
- Movement reporting
- Reporting of Styela during farm management
   removal of Styela where possible
- 2 x surveys of Wainui
- Agreement and funding to go in and clean up Wainui
- Styela clava CoP





#### What next for industry?

- A+ standards update and incorporate Styela clava CoP
- Keep spat nodes under survey and clean
- A wider strategic look at biosecurity for the mussel industry
- Develop information/research:
  - Training for staff recognition, impact, procedure
  - Impact assessment e.g. in Coromandel
  - Surveillance active, enhanced passive, passive
  - How can we effectively de-bulk marine pests on farms to reduce spread risk and propagule pressure
  - How can we reduce risk on seed pathways? Seed/rope?
- Protection from other conveyors critical

